# The Sustainable Materials Management Webinar Series

### **Mattress Recycling in the United States**

Tuesday November 18, 2014/1:30 – 2:45PM ET

Presenters: Ryan Trainer & Chris Hudgins, International Sleep Products Association -Mattress Recycling Council















# Mattress Recycling in the United States

Ryan Trainer & Chris Hudgins
International Sleep Products Association
Mattress Recycling Council





# The Mattress Industry

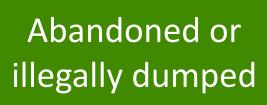


- ISPA was formed in 1915 by 39 mattress manufacturers and serves as the voice of the mattress industry
- About 95% of US mattress manufacturers are small businesses
- 90% of mattresses are assembled domestically
- Roughly 35 40 million units are sold annually in the U.S.
- Approximately 20 million units are disposed of annually



A municipality, retailer or consumer takes them to a:

- Landfill
- Waste-to-energy facility
- Recycler







Sent to a renovator





# Mattress Recycling

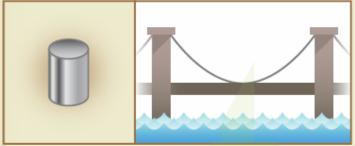
- 30+ mattress recyclers in U.S.
- Many are non-profit organizations or partnerships
- Most use manual labor to dismantle the mattress
- Processing fees range from \$5 to \$50/unit



"The Stripper"

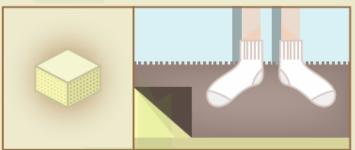


#### STEEL



Mattress springs are valuable steel that is melted and remade into any number of products.

# **FOAM**



Mattress foam is processed into carpet underlay.

#### WOOD

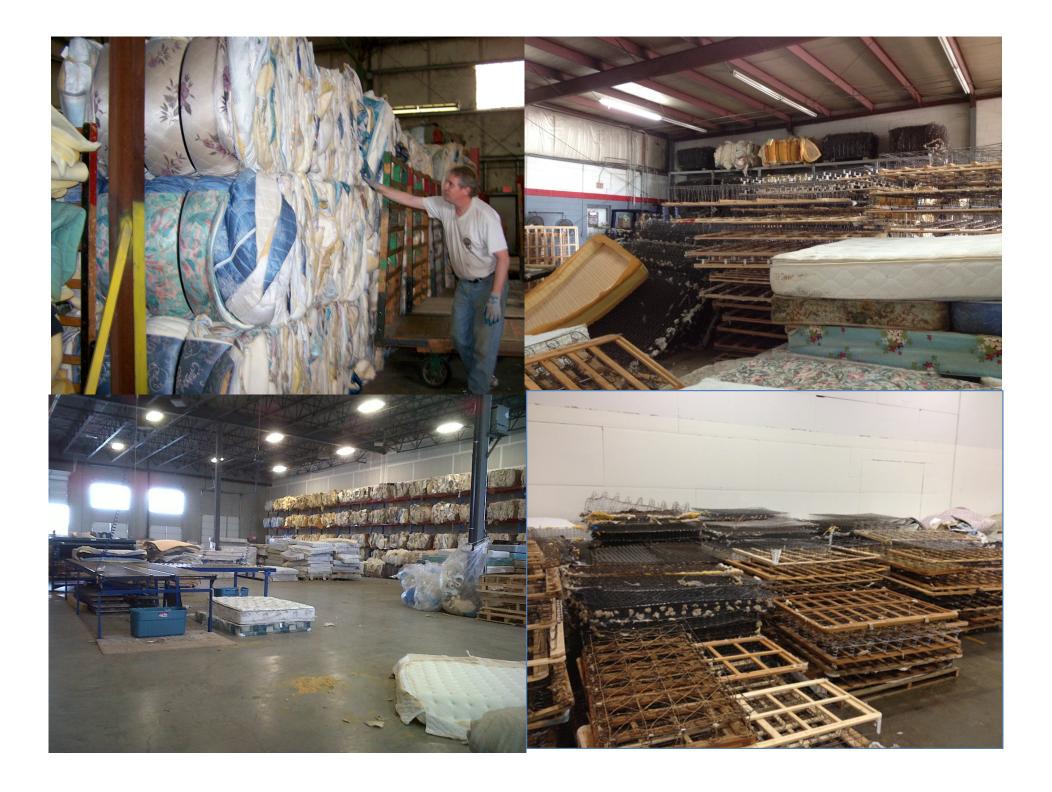


Wood can be used to make mulch.

#### **FIBER**



Fiber is reprocessed and used to create filters for industrial equipment.







# Mattress Recycling Laws



- In 2013, ISPA worked with lawmakers, state and city officials and environmental groups to pass mattress recycling legislation in California, Connecticut & Rhode Island.
- ISPA supported these laws because they include a visible, point-of-sale fee to fund a mattress recycling program





## Mattress Recycling Laws



- Mattress Recycling Council (MRC)
- National, industry created nonprofit organization
- Tasked with designing, implementing and administering mattress recycling programs in states with such laws
- Each state has its own program
- www.mattressrecyclingcouncil.org





### Program Requirements

- Provide for management of discarded mattresses
- Funded by the organization using fee revenues
- Provide collection or receipt of mattresses from municipal waste sites, retailers, bulk generators
  - Participation is voluntary!
- Develop an education program
- Issue annual reports to regulators





# How does the program work?

- Mattress recycling fee is established by MRC and approved by state regulators
- Retailers charge the fee on each mattress unit sold in the state
- The fee is remitted to MRC
- MRC contracts with recyclers, transporters and collectors to facilitate mattress recycling
- MRC uses the fee revenues to pay service providers





### Collection

- Program will use existing collection methods when feasible
- Consumers will continue to use traditional disposal options:
  - Retailer take back with new purchase
  - Transfer station drop-off
  - Municipal curbside collection
- Drop off at designated consolidation points
- Mattresses transported from consolidation sites to recyclers at MRC's expense





### State Plans







Each law requires the industry to submit a mattress recycling plan to state authorities

#### Connecticut

- Program plan submitted July 2014
- Implementation : Spring 2015

#### **Rhode Island**

- Program plan due July 2015
- Implementation : Spring 2016

#### **California**

- Program plan due July 2015
- Implementation : Spring 2016





#### **Connecticut**

- MRC submitted program plan on July 1, 2014
- MRC proposed \$9/unit recycling fee
- Awaiting CT's approval of plan





#### **MRC Implementation Activities for All States**

- Registration portal on MRC website
  - → www.mattressrecyclingcouncil.org
- Recycling fee remittance process
- Anti-fraud controls
- Consumer & industry outreach











### **Next Steps**

- Working to implement CA, CT and RI laws
- Holding stakeholder meetings, educational sessions and communicating with affected constituencies
- Expect to launch CT Program Spring 2015
- ISPA is not currently advocating for additional laws





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### **QUESTIONS?**

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